



1. Two of the stages of the system development life cycle is the **feasibility study** and **implementation**.

a. What do we mean by **legal feasibility** and **schedule feasibility**? [2]

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b. One **changeover method** is the **parallel changeover**. Mention and describe one other method. [2]

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c. What is **data migration**? Describe one potential problem with data migration. [2]

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d. One type of software testing is **dry-run testing**. What is it? Mention and describe another type of testing. [3]

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e. What does **SaaS** stand for? [1]

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2.

a. Why is it important to have good **code documentation**? Give two reasons. [2]

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b. Name two features that good code documentation must have. [2]

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c. **User documentation** can have several forms. Mention two. [2]

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d. Mention two potential causes for **data loss**. Give solutions to combat the causes you mentioned. [4]

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3.

a. Name one advantage and one disadvantage when comparing **unstructured interviews** and **questionnaires**. [2]

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b. Describe what a **DFD** is. [2]

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c. What is a **structure chart**? [2]

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d. What is **prototyping**? [2]

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e. There are **social** and **ethical issues** associated with the introduction of a new IT system. Explain. [2]

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4.

a. Describe the role of the following **CPU** parts.

i. CU [2]

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ii. ALU [2]

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iii. MAR [2]

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iv. MDR [2]

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b. What role does **L1** have? [2]

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5.

a. List two examples of **secondary storage**. [1]

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b. What is **Virtual Memory**? [3]

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c. List and describe two functions of an **operating system**? [4]

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d. Describe the role of a **DBMS**. [2]

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6.

a. What are **signed** and **unsigned** numbers? [1]

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b. Express  $12.75_{10}$  in binary. [1]

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c. Express  $-2.5_{10}$  in **two's complement** in **one byte** where the point is between the fourth and fifth bit. [2]

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d. State **De Morgan's** rules. [2]

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e. Show that  $(A + B \cdot C)' + A' \cdot B + A \cdot C' = A' + C'$ . [4]

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7.

a. What is the difference between an **algorithm** and a **program**? [2]

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b. What **two** techniques do we normally use to express an algorithm. [2]

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c. Give an example of a **conditional statement**. [1]

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d. Define the following terms:

i. **Gantt chart** [1]

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ii. **Exception** [1]

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iii. **Concurrency** [1]

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iv. **Abstraction**

[1]

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v. **Modularisation**

[1]

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8.

- a. Write the **pseudocode** of method that given as parameters X1, X2 and X3 it will choose the **smallest** number. [3]

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- b. Write the pseudocode of the **sequential search**. [3]

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c. Write the pseudocode of the **bubble sort**.

[4]

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